

## **Dead Men Do Tell Tales**

**Bibliography  
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### **Primary Sources**

“Ask Larger Staff”. New York Times. 4 February 1928.

This newspaper article described the challenges facing Dr. Norris in his career that led him to pay for some of the services and technicians in his office.

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Image of Mayor Mitchel was used in the documentary.

“Civil Service Board Backs Hylan Move”. New York Times. 12, January, 1918.

This described the political moves made by Tammany Hall to keep their own coroners in the offices.

“Criminal Actions In Corner Inquiry”. The New York Times. 10, December, 1918.

This article shows the criminal actions committed by the coroners in New York City during the Progressive Era.

[Dead Man and Women In Bed], *1914-1918*. New York City Municipal Collection.

Archives.[http://www.nlm.nih.gov/visibleproofs/galleries/technologies/bertillon\\_image\\_9.html](http://www.nlm.nih.gov/visibleproofs/galleries/technologies/bertillon_image_9.html). Web. February 16, 2012

This image of a murder crime scene was used in documentary.

[*Dissection*]. 1879. Images From the History of Medicine. <http://ihm.nlm.nih.gov/luna/servlet/view/all>. Web. January 12, 2012.

This political cartoon represents the corruption of the coroner system and coroners' involvement with insurance companies and influential families.

“Dr. Norris, 67, Dies Of Sudden Illness”. New York Times. September 12, 1935.

This obituary describes the work and contributions of Dr. Charles Norris.

Ellington, Duke. The Mooche. Best of Duke Ellington. 1928. MP3.

This song was used in the documentary.

“Finds Bribe Trail In Coroners' Office”. The New York Times. 5 December, 1914.

This article describes the bribes taken by the coroners to cover up crimes.

Genesis. The Bible. New Living Translation. Tyndale House Publishers, 2003. Print.

The quotation at the beginning of the documentary was used to represent the justice that every citizen of the United States is entitled to, even in death.

Gettler, Alexander O. “Why The Coroner System Has Broken Down”. National Municipal

Review, Volume 13. Issue 10, (1924): 560-568. Scanned print, ILL Number: 87534028.

This explains, in the words of one of a man working for Norris, why the coroner system was a failure in the medico-legal system.

[*Gettler and Norris in his toxicology lab*]. 1920. <http://www.tumblr.com/tagged/alexander-gettler>. Web. April 19, 2012.

This image of Dr. Norris and his toxicologist was used in documentary.

Guerin, W.Fitz [Nude girl on table being autopsied by doctor]. 1900-1910. Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division Washington, D.C. <http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2002699166/resource/>. Web. April 22, 2012

This image was used in the documentary to show an autopsy performed in a home.

Hanshaw, Annette. Daddy, Won't You Please Come Home?. Bioshock 2, 2010. MP3.

This song was used in the documentary.

[*Image of a Death Certificate*] 1890. [http://www.rootdig.com/public/2006\\_12\\_01\\_archive.html](http://www.rootdig.com/public/2006_12_01_archive.html). April 15, 2012.

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Licht, Daniel. Eulogy/ Have a Chance. Dexter Season 5, 2010. MP3.

This song was used in the documentary.

[Men In Elevator Shaft]. 1914-1918. New York Municipal Archives.

[http://www.nlm.nih.gov/visibleproofs/galleries/technologies/bertillon\\_image\\_7.html](http://www.nlm.nih.gov/visibleproofs/galleries/technologies/bertillon_image_7.html). Web. February 16, 2012

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“Milestones” Time Magazine. 23, September, 1935.

This obituary describes the work and successes of Dr. Charles Norris.

Muller, Adolfo, *Charles S. Whitman*. Hall Of Governors. New York State Capitol Building.

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Image of the Governor was used in documentary.

Nash, Thomas, The “Brains”. 1871. Library of Congress. <http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2002723257/>. Web. March 21, 2012.

Image of this political cartoon was used in documentary.

Nash, Thomas, “The Tammany Tiger Loose.” 1871. Harper’s Weekly. [http://cartoons.osu.edu/nast/tammany\\_tiger.htm](http://cartoons.osu.edu/nast/tammany_tiger.htm) Web. March 12, 2012.

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Nash, Thomas, “What are you Laughing at? To the Victor Belong the Spoils.” 1871. Harper’s Weekly. [http://cartoons.osu.edu/nast/what\\_are\\_you.htm](http://cartoons.osu.edu/nast/what_are_you.htm).

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*New York, Bellevue Hospital*. Images From The History Of Medicine. <http://ihm.nlm.nih.gov/>. Web. April 12, 2012.

Image of the hospital was used in documentary.

“Norris Succeeds Riordan”. New York Times. 1 February, 1918.

This article describes the differences between the last coroner in New York and Dr. Charles Norris.

“ Offer Of ‘Favors’ A Joke, Flynn Says”. New York Times. 8 April 1932.

This article describes a case where people in New York continued to try to bribe medical examiners in Norris’ office and failed.

“Oust Coroners, Says Wallstein”. The New York Times. 4 January, 1915.

This article describes the report Wallstein submitted to the Governor of New York and an interview with Wallstein on his recommendation to get rid of coroners. A screen shot was used in the documentary.

Pach Bros. Photos. 1935. [Photograph of Dr. Charles Norris]. New York Times.

The image of Charles Norris was used in documentary.

“Says Coroner Tried To Serve Two Sides”. The New York Times. 5 October, 1914.

This article describes the corruption of the coroner system when they falsified documents to serve the insurance companies and the industries.

Shaw, Artie. Gloomy Sunday. Jazz Foundation Vol.1,. MP3.

This song was used in the documentary.

Shaw, Artie. Nightmare. Bioshock 2, 2010. MP3.

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[*Simmons and Savory Undertakers*] Cambridge. Museum.<http://cambridgemuseum.org.nz/>

Articles/utakingart.htm. Web. April 4, 2012.

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This letter to the editor declares the coroner’s office as a failure and a political office.

[*The Hudson River*]. 1900. <http://walkinnewyork.blogspot.com/2009/10/lower-manhattans-financial-district.html>. Web. February 19, 2012.

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Treasury, Internal Rev. Chemist G.F Beyer. 1920. Library Of Congress. <http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/npc2007000977/>. Web. April 7, 2012.

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[Undertaker ad]. 1880. <http://demonba55player.deviantart.com/art/Tombstone-Undertaker-ad-266353420>. web. April 24, 2012.

Image of undertaker's poster was used to represent the undertakers of New York.

*University of Virginia Hospital Autopsy Room*. 1929. Image From the History of Medicine. <http://ihm.nlm.nih.gov/luna/servlet/view/all>. Web. January 15, 2012.

Image of autopsy room was used in documentary.

Vachon, John [*performing autopsy on tularemia-infected guinea pigs*]. Library Of Congress. <http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/owi2001003553/PP/>. web April 22, 2012.

Image used in documentary to represent trained medical examiners.

“Walestein Attacks Corner Riordan”. The New York Times. 10 January, 1915.

This newspaper article describes in detail how the last coroner of New York was unfit for the job.

“Will Aid The Hunt For Corner Graft”. The New York Times. 6 December, 1914.

In this article Walestein declares that he will do anything in his power to end the coroner system. At this point, the insurance companies joined the battle against the coroner system.



## Secondary Resources

Bell, Suzanne. "Crime and Circumstances: Investigating the History of Forensic Science".

Connecticut: Praeger Publishers, 2008. Print.

This book was used to describe Norris' family history, education and professional background. This explained why he was above corruption.

Blum, Deborah. "The Poisoner's Handbook". New York City: Penguin Group, 2010. Print.

This was the first secondary source I read. It introduced me to the work of Dr. Charles Norris and helped me establish my connection to the theme and create my thesis.

Eckert, William G. "Charles Norris (1868-1935) and Thomas A. Gonzales

(1878-1956) New York's forensic pioneers". American Journal of Forensic Medicine and Pathology, Volume 8. Issue 4 (1978): pages 351-353. scanned print, ILL Number: 85657195.

This journal article was used to describe the motivation of Charles Norris service, education and research.

Eckert, William G. "Introduction to Forensic Sciences, Second edition". New York: Elsevier, 1992. Print.

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[Gettler's Boys]. 1922-1923 Poisoner's Handbook.

<http://justonly.com/chemistry/onebook/forensics/index.php>. Web. March 1, 2012.

This is a photo of the Bellevue Labs in New York. Dr. Charles Norris, Dr. Alexander Gettler and their staff is in the picture.

Jentzen, Jeffrey M. "Death Investigation In America: Corners, Medical Examiner, and the Pursuit and Medical Certainty". Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, October 30, 2009. Print.

This book gave me the background information I needed to know about the coroner system.

Jirka, J. Frank. "American Doctors of Destiny". Freeport, NY: Books For Libraries Press, 1970. Print.

This book gave me the illustration of Dr. Charles Norris in his lab that I used in my documentary.

Kayatin, William, Ph. D. Personal Interview. 19 Mar. 2012.

Two segments of this interview were used to explain the Progressive Era and patronage.

Marry Trotman, Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. Personal Interview. June 4, 2012.

Two segments of this interview were used to explain the significants of Doctor Charles Norris' work.

Niyogi, S.K. "Historical Development of Forensic Toxicology in America up to 1978".

American Journal of Forensic Medicine and Pathology, Volume 1. Issue 3 (1980):  
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*Progressives' Programs*. Prod. Media Rich Learning. Media Rich Learning~United

Learning, 2002. *Discovery Education*. Web. 25 April, 2012.

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